



US006002480A

United States Patent [19]

Izatt et al.

[11] Patent Number: 6,002,480

[45] Date of Patent: Dec. 14, 1999

[54] DEPTH-RESOLVED SPECTROSCOPIC
OPTICAL COHERENCE TOMOGRAPHY

[76] Inventors: Joseph A. Izatt; Manish D. Kulkarni;
Michael V. Sivak, all of c/o University
Hospitals of Cleveland, Department of
Medicine, Division of Gastroenterology,
11100 Euclid Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
44106-5066

[21] Appl. No.: 09/088,519

[22] Filed: Jun. 2, 1998

Related U.S. Application Data

[60] Provisional application No. 60/048,237, Jun. 2, 1997.

[51] Int. Cl.⁶ G01B 9/02[52] U.S. Cl. 356/345; 356/346; 356/357;
356/360[58] Field of Search 356/345, 346,
356/357, 360

[56] References Cited

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

4,063,549	12/1977	Beretsky et al.	128/2
5,158,090	10/1992	Waldman et al.	128/664
5,200,819	4/1993	Nudelman et al.	358/98
5,353,802	10/1994	Ollmar	128/734
5,459,570	10/1995	Swanson et al.	356/345
5,491,524	2/1996	Hellmuth et al.	351/212
5,493,109	2/1996	Wei et al.	250/201.3
5,501,226	3/1996	Petersen et al.	128/691
5,549,114	8/1996	Petersen et al.	128/691
5,565,986	10/1996	Knüttel	356/346
5,644,642	7/1997	Kirschbaum	382/103

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Optical Coherence-Domain Reflectometry: A New Optical
Evaluation Technique, R.C. Youngquist et al., *Optics Let-
ters*, vol. 12, No. 3, pp. 158-160 (Mar. 1997).

Optical Coherence Tomography, D. Huang et al., *Science*,
vol. 254, pp. 1178-1181 (Nov. 22, 1991).

Systems and Transforms with Applications in Optics, A.
Papoulis, pp. 254-293, McGraw-Hill Book Company
(1968).

*Maximum-Likelihood Deconvolution, A Journey into Mod-
el-Based Signal Processing*, J.M. Mendel, pp. 1-77, Spring-
er-Verlag New York Inc. (1990).

Micron-Resolution Biomedical Imaging with Optical
Coherence Tomography, J. Izatt et al., *Optics & Photonics
News* (Oct. 1993).

Time-resolved studies of stimulated emission from colloidal
dye solutions, M. Siddique et al., *Optics Letters*, vol. 21, No.
7 (Apr. 1, 1996).

Laser action in polymeric gain media containing scattering
particles, R.M. Balachandran et al., *Applied Optics*, vol. 35,
No. 4 (Feb. 1, 1996).

Laser action in strongly scattering media, N.M. Lawandy et
al., *Nature*, vol. 368 (Mar. 31, 1994).

Three Ways to Implement Interferential Techniques: Appli-
cation to Measurements of Chromatic Dispersion, Birefrin-
gence, and Nonlinear Susceptibilities, P.L. Francois et al.,
Journal of Lightwave Technology, vol. 7, No. 3 (Mar. 1989).

(List continued on next page.)

Primary Examiner—Robert H. Kim

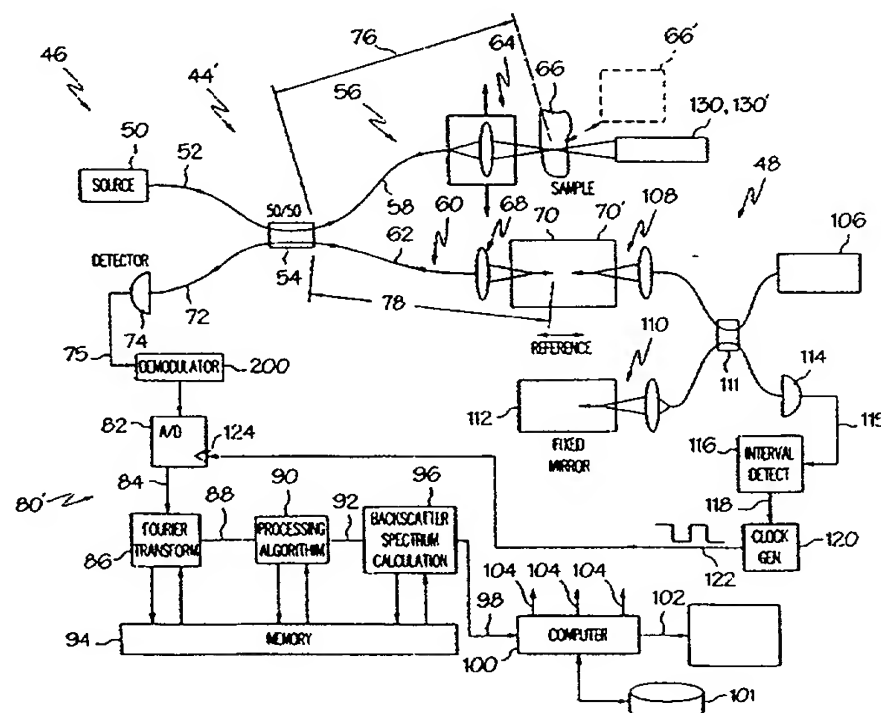
Assistant Examiner—Andrew H. Lee

Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Thompson Hine & Flory LLP

[57] ABSTRACT

A method is described for determining depth-resolved back-
scatter characteristics of scatterers within a sample, com-
prising the steps of: acquiring a plurality of sets of cross-
correlation interferogram data using an interferometer
having a sample arm with the sample in the sample arm,
wherein the sample includes a distribution of scatterers
therein, and wherein the acquiring step includes the step of
altering the distribution of scatterers within the sample with
respect to the sample arm for substantially each acquisition;
and averaging, in the Fourier domain, the cross-correlation
interferogram data, thereby revealing backscattering char-
acteristics of the scatterers within the sample.

15 Claims, 18 Drawing Sheets



Precise characterization of the Raman nonlinearity in benzene using nonlinear interferometry, A. Owyong et al., *Journal of Applied Physics*, vol. 48, No. 2 (Feb. 1977).

Simultaneous Measurement of Dispersion, Spectrum, and Distance with a Fourier Transform Spectrometer, T. Hellmuth et al., *Journal of Biomedical Optics*, vol. 3, No. 1 (Jan. 1998).

Ultrasonic Tissue Characterization of Uveal Melanoma and Prediction of Patient Survival After Enucleation and Brachytherapy, D.J. Coleman et al., *American Journal of Ophthalmology*, 112:682–688 (Dec. 1991).

Correlations of Acoustic Tissue Typing of Malignant Melanoma and Histopathologic Features as a Predictor of Death, D. J. Coleman et al., *American Journal of Ophthalmology*, 110:380–388 (Oct. 1990).

Theoretical framework for spectrum analysis in ultrasonic tissue characterization, F.L. Lizzi et al., *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, 73 (4) (Apr. 1983).

Spectroscopic optical coherence tomography, M.D. Kulkarni et al., Conference on Lasers and Electro-Optics, vol. 9 1996 Technical Digest Series Conference Edition (Jun. 2–7, 1996)

Theoretical and Experimental Investigations of Elastic Scattering Spectroscopy as a Potential Diagnostic for Tissue Pathologies, J. Boyer et al., *OSA Proceedings on Advances in Optical Imaging and Photon Migration*, vol. 21, Orlando, FL (Mar. 21–23, 1994).